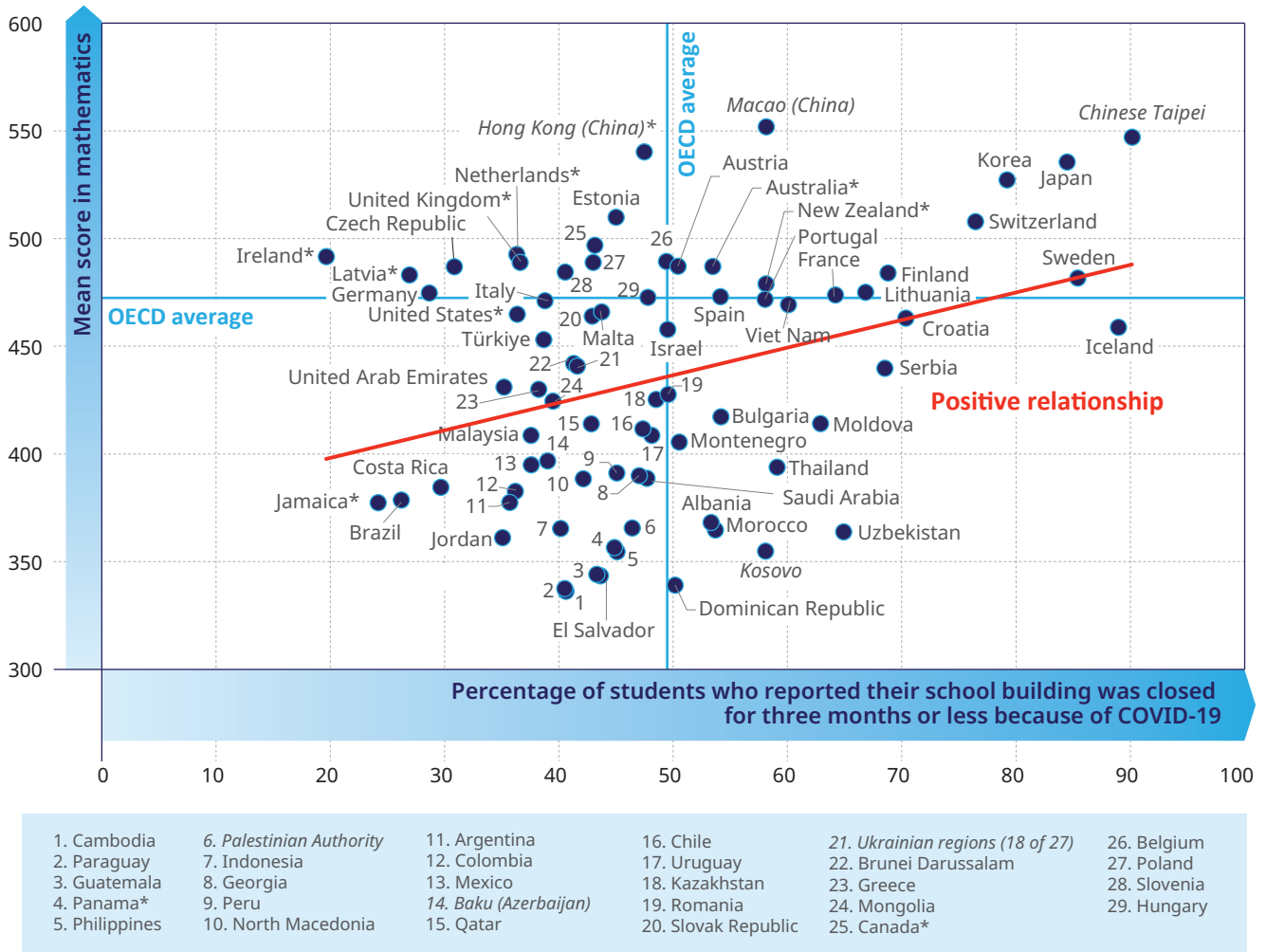


COVID-19 school closures and mathematics performance



Source: OECD, PISA 2022 Database, Volume I Annex B1; and Volume II Annex B1, Chapter 2 (Figure II.2.2).